JICA’s Support for Disaster Risk Reduction and Gender

Development Obstructed by Disasters ~Macro, Country Level~

Development Obstructed by Disasters ~Micro, Personal, Family Level~

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TAKEYA Kimio takeya.kimio@jica.go.jp
Distinguished Technical Advisor to the President, JICA
/ Visiting Professor of Tohoku University, International Research Institute of Disaster Science (IRIDeS)
UNFCCC, Members of the Executive Committee of the Warsaw International Mechanism for Loss and Damage associated with Climate Change Impacts
UNISDR, Member of Intergovernmental Expert Working Group on Indicators & Terminology relating to Disaster Risk Reduction

Sendai Framework for DRR Targets
=Relation between 7 Targets=

a. mortality
c. economic loss
b. affected people
d. damage to critical infrastructures
g. Access to information
f. International cooperation
e. National & local Strategy by 2020

Humanitarian
Counter Measures
Prevention
Needs challenge
E/W

MDG/SDG
Sendai Framework for DRR Targets
=Relation between 7 Targets for 2030=

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic Loss</th>
<th>to achieve targets,</th>
<th>Sendai Initiative of Japan</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>4 billion US$ support</td>
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<td>training of 40,000 DRR officials, within 4 years, from 2015 to 2018</td>
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During the fiscal year 2015 (Apr.2015-March 2016), JICA achieved 1.9 billion $ financial support & 15,171 officials training for DRR

Notes from field experience

Self Support
- In communities, mothers and children need to take action on their own, in case of a disaster.
- Disaster management capabilities of women are indispensable.
- Therefore, women play critical role in community based DRR&M.

Mutual Support
- JICA provided its facilities as shelter to maximum 450 people for 6 months at the Tohoku Earthquake in 2011.
- Emergency shelter operation requires prevention of violence/harassment and dedicated utility space/ care for women.

Public Support
- Holistic pre-disaster investment reduces mortality.
- Mortality rate was 2 times higher for people with disabilities in the case of 2011 Tsunami.
- Build Back Better with gender consideration: improvement of DRR & Management based on lessons learned from each disaster.