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Item 12 of the provisional agenda*

Non-governmental organizations

Report of the Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations on its resumed 2007 session

(New York, 14-18 May 2007)

Summary

At its resumed 2007 session, held from 14 to 18 May 2007, the Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations, had before it 136 applications for consultative status, including applications deferred from its 1999 to 2007 sessions. Of those applications, the Committee recommended 89 applications for consultative status, deferred 42 organizations for further consideration at a later date and closed consideration of 3 organizations. It did not recommend consultative status for two organizations deferred from previous sessions. The Committee had before it two requests for reclassification of consultative status, of which it recommended one. In addition, it reviewed 63 quadrennial reports, 6 of which had been deferred from previous sessions. The Committee heard seven representatives of non-governmental organizations.

The present report contains six draft decisions on matters calling for action by the Economic and Social Council.

By draft decision I, the Council would:

- (a) Grant consultative status to 89 non-governmental organizations;
- (b) Reclassify one non-governmental organization;
- (c) Note that the Committee took note of the quadrennial reports of 56 non-governmental organizations;
- (d) Decide to close consideration of the applications of three non-governmental organizations.

* E/2007/100 and Corr.1.

By draft decision II, the Council would decide to withdraw the consultative status of the non-governmental organization Liberal International.

By draft decision III, the Council would decide not to grant consultative status to the non-governmental organization Jewish National Fund.

By draft decision IV, the Council would decide not to grant consultative status to the non-governmental organization Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights.

By draft decision V, the Council would decide that the 2008 regular session of the Committee should be held from 21 to 30 January 2008 and its resumed session from 29 May to 6 June 2008, and would approve the provisional agenda and documentation for the 2008 session of the Committee.

By draft decision VI, the Council would take note of the present report.

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Chapter I

Matters calling for action by the Economic and Social Council

A. Draft decisions for adoption by the Economic and Social Council

1. The Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations recommends to the Economic and Social Council the adoption of the following draft decisions:

Draft decision I

Applications for consultative status and requests for reclassification received from non-governmental organizations

The Economic and Social Council decides:

(a) To grant consultative status to the following 89 non-governmental organizations:

General consultative status

International Trade Union Confederation

Special consultative status

Abraham Fund Initiatives

Aldet Centre: Saint Lucia

Al-Hakim Foundation

American Youth Understanding Diabetes Abroad

Armenian Constitutional Right-Protective Centre

AsayeSefid

Asia Pacific Women's Watch

Asian Peoples' Disability Alliance

Asociatia Pro Democratia

Association des consommateurs de télécommunications de Côte d'Ivoire

Association for Emissions Control by Catalyst

Association internationale des régions francophones

Association marocaine des droits humains

Association Nationale Al Hidn

Bangladesh Scholarship Council

Bangladesh Women Chamber of Commerce and Industry

BAOBAB for Women's Human Rights

Canadian Centre on Substance Abuse

Center for Democratic Renewal
Center for Inter-ethnic Cooperation
Cercle national des droits de l'homme
Ankara Foundation of Children with Leukemia
China Association for NGO Cooperation
China Association for Preservation and Development of Tibetan Culture
China Great Wall Society
Comité Français pour l'Afrique du Sud
Community Anti-Drug Coalitions of America
Community Based Rehabilitation Network (South Asia)
Concern Worldwide (US)
Coordination des associations et ONG féminines du Mali
Credo-Action
December 18 vzw
Dignity International
Egyptian Center for Women's Rights
European Centre for Law and Justice
European Transport Safety Council
Federación Internacional de Asociaciones de Ayuda Social, Ecológica y Cultural
Fundación Antonio Núñez Jiménez de la Naturaleza y el Hombre
Fundación Diagrama: Intervención Psicosocial
Fundación MIR
Fundación Sales
Fundación Salvadoreña para el Desarrollo Económico y Social
Global Alliance for TB Drug Development
Indian National Trust for Art and Cultural Heritage
Information Society of Ukraine
Initiatives Researches Experiences for a New Europe
Inner Trip Reiyukai International
Institute for Sustainable Development and Research
Institute for International Urban Development
Institute on Human Rights and the Holocaust
International Bureau for Epilepsy

International Medical Corps
Islamic Human Rights Commission
Jamaican Association on Mental Retardation
Jana Utthan Pratisthan
Katimavik
Kurdistan Reconstruction and Development Society
Lama Gangchen World Peace Foundation
Malaysian Medical Relief Society
Maryam Ghasemi Educational Charity Institute
Microteam education, apprentissage et nouvelles technologies
Mision Mujer AC
National Children's and Youth Law Centre
National Union of the Association of Protection of Motherhood, Childhood and Families
Network Movement for Justice and Development
Nonviolent Peaceforce
Norwegian Forum for Environment and Development
OISCA-International (South India Chapter)
Pew Institute for Ocean Science
Réseau international des organismes de bassin
Réseaux I.P. Européens Network Coordination Centre
Sahara for Life Trust
SHATIL for Social Change Organizations
Society for the Promotion of Youth and Masses
Society for Women and AIDS in Africa
Sodalitas
SOUL Society for the Development of Women and Children
Swiss Catholic Lenten Fund
UNIFEM Australia
United Religions Initiative
United States Burn Support Organization
Woïyo Kondeye
World Federation of Khoja Shia Ithna-Asheri Muslim Communities
World Mission Foundation

World Network of Users and Survivors of Psychiatry

Yayasan Cinta Anak Bangsa

Roster consultative status

European Landowners' Organization

International Council of Forest and Paper Associations

(b) To reclassify the following non-governmental organization from roster consultative status to special consultative status:

UNESCO Centre of Catalonia

(c) To note that the Committee took note of the quadrennial reports of the following 56 organizations:

8th Day Center for Justice

African Services Committee

Agencia Latinoamericana de Información

American Society of Safety Engineers

Association for Aid and Relief (Japan)

Association of Presbyterian Women of Aotearoa (New Zealand)

Baha'í International Community

Canadian Research Institute for the Advancement of Women

Caribbean Association for Feminist Research and Action

Center for Psychology and Social Change

Counterpart International

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority

Eagle Forum

Education International

Fédération européenne des femmes actives au foyer

Foundation for Democracy in Africa

Global Alliance for Women's Health

Grail

Grassroots Organizations Operating Together in Sisterhood

Greenpeace International

Health on the Net Foundation

Human Resource Development Foundation

Imam Sadr Foundation

Institute for Energy and Environmental Research

Interfaith International
International AIDS Vaccine Initiative
International Association of Ports and Harbors
International Chamber of Commerce
International Confederation of Free Trade Unions
International Council of Voluntary Agencies
International Council on Jewish Social and Welfare Services
International Federation of Women Lawyers
International First Aid Society
International Institute for Non-Aligned Studies
International League for Human Rights
International Organization of Supreme Audit Institutions
International Psychoanalytical Association Trust
International Women's Democracy Center
International Young Catholic Students
Interregional Union of Life Help for Mentally Handicapped Persons, "Sail of Hope"
Italian Association for Women in Development
JMJ Children's Fund of Canada
Korea International Volunteer Organization
Leadership for Environment and Development International
Marmara Group Strategic and Social Research Foundation
Mercy Corps International
National Association for Resource Improvement
National Federation of Women for Democracy
National Rehabilitation and Development Centre
New South Wales Aboriginal Land Council
Pauktuutit Inuit Women's Association of Canada
Presbyterian Church (USA)
Real Women of Canada
Sisters of Mercy of the Americas
Women Against Rape
World Federation of Trade Unions

(d) To note that the Committee closed consideration of the application for consultative status made by the following three non-governmental organizations:

Association El Houda pour l'action feminine

Global Ecolabelling Network

Southern Organizing Cooperative

Draft decision II

Withdrawal of consultative status of the non-governmental organization Liberal International

The Economic and Social Council decides to withdraw the consultative status of the non-governmental organization Liberal International.

Draft decision III

Application of the non-governmental organization Jewish National Fund

The Economic and Social Council decides not to grant consultative status to the non-governmental organization Jewish National Fund.

Draft decision IV

Application of the non-governmental organization Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights

The Economic and Social Council decides not to grant consultative status to the non-governmental organization Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights.

Draft decision V

Dates of the 2008 session of the Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations and provisional agenda

The Economic and Social Council:

(a) Decides that the 2008 regular session of the Committee will be held from 21 to 30 January 2008 and its resumed session from 29 May to 6 June 2008;

(b) Approves the provisional agenda and documentation for the 2008 session of the Committee as set out below.

1. Election of officers.
2. Adoption of the agenda and other organizational matters.
3. Applications for consultative status and requests for reclassification received from non-governmental organizations:
 - (a) Applications for consultative status and requests for reclassification deferred from previous sessions of the Committee;
 - (b) New applications for consultative status and new requests for reclassification;
 - (c) Applications of non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council that have merged with non-governmental organizations without such consultative status.

4. Quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council:
 - (a) Deferred quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Council;
 - (b) Review of quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Council.
5. Strengthening of the Non-Governmental Organizations Section of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat.
6. Review of the methods of work of the Committee: implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31, including the process of accreditation of representatives of non-governmental organizations, and Council decision 1995/304:
 - (a) Process of accreditation of representatives of non-governmental organizations;
 - (b) Consideration of issues on the agenda of the informal working group;
 - (c) Other related matters.
7. Implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/46.
8. Consideration of special reports.
9. General voluntary trust fund in support of the United Nations Non-Governmental Organizations Informal Regional Network.
10. Provisional agenda and documentation for the 2009 session of the Committee.
11. Adoption of the report of the Committee.

Draft decision VI
Report of the Committee on Non-Governmental Organization on its
2007 resumed session

The Economic and Social Council takes note of the report of the Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations on its 2007 resumed session.

Chapter II

Applications for consultative status and requests for reclassification

2. The Committee considered item 3 of its agenda at its 14th through 22nd meetings, from 14 to 18 May 2007. It had before it a memorandum by the Secretary-General containing new applications for consultative status received from non-governmental organizations (E/C.2/2007/R.2/Add.22-42), and a memorandum by the Secretary-General containing requests for reclassification from non-governmental organizations (E/C.2/2007/R.3/Add.1), as well as a compilation of applications for consultative status deferred from previous sessions (E/C.2/2007/CRP.7).

A. Applications for consultative status and requests for reclassification deferred from previous sessions of the Committee

3. The Committee considered item 3 (a) of its agenda, applications for consultative status and requests for reclassification deferred from previous sessions of the Committee, contained in document (E/C.2/2007/CRP.7) at its 16th, 17th and 19th through 22nd meetings, from 15 to 18 May 2007.

Applications recommended

4. The Committee recommended that the Council grant consultative status to 13 non-governmental organizations whose applications had been deferred from previous sessions (see chap. I, draft decision I, subpara. (a)):

- Ankara Foundation of Children with Leukemia
- Armenian Constitutional Right-Protective Centre
- Asia Pacific Women's Watch
- Cercle national des droits de l'homme
- Credo-Action
- European Centre for Law and Justice
- Indian National Trust for Art and Cultural Heritage
- International Bureau for Epilepsy
- International Trade Union Confederation
- Islamic Human Rights Commission
- Nonviolent Peaceforce
- Sahara for Life Trust
- Society for the Promotion of Youth and Masses

Applications deferred pending responses to questions posed by the Committee

5. The Committee deferred its consideration of the applications of the following 24 non-governmental organizations pending the receipt of responses to questions posed by the Committee during its 2007 resumed session:

Africa Action
 Ambedkar Centre for Justice and Peace
 American Sports Committee Incorporation
 Asian-Eurasian Human Rights Forum
 Association Sahel solidarité action
 Canadian Lawyers for International Human Rights
 Cercle de recherche sur les droits et les devoirs de la personne humaine
 Chinese Society for Corrosion and Protection
 Coordination internationale pour la décennie
 Foundation for Research and Support of the Indigenous Peoples of Crimea
 International Centre for Peace Studies
 International Crisis Group
 International Human Rights Observer
 Kashmiri American Council
 Ma Qualcuno Pensi ad Abele
 Marijuana Policy Project Foundation
 Mountain Women Development Organization
 National Democratic Institute for International Affairs
 Observer Research Foundation
 People's Life Center
 Social Action Forum for Manav Adhikar
 Social Alert
 Stree Atyachar Virodhi Parishad
 Students for Sensible Drug Policy

Applications closed

6. At its 16th meeting, on 15 May 2007, the Committee decided to close consideration of the applications of three non-governmental organizations as there had been no contact with those organizations for several sessions, on the understanding that the decision would not prevent the organizations from submitting a new application, should they decide to do so (see chap. I, draft decision I, subpara. (d)).

Association El Houda pour l'action feminine

Global Ecolabelling Network

Southern Organizing Cooperative

Applications not recommended

7. At its 16th, 17th 21st and 22nd meetings, on 15 and 18 May 2007, the Committee considered the application of the Jewish National Fund, a non-governmental organization deferred from the 2006 session of the Committee.

8. At the 22nd meeting, on 18 May, the representative of Egypt stated that the response provided by the organization to his questions were not sufficient to alleviate his delegation's concerns vis-à-vis the relationship between the Jewish National Fund and the JNF-KKL (Keren Kayameth LeIsrael), which was established in 1901 and continued to support illegal settlement activities in the occupied Palestinian territories since 5 June 1967 and to discriminate against Israeli Arabs. He urged the organization to take more time to better present its case and clarify its independence from JNF-KKL, in particular since the organization is registered in the United States of America with the same name. He stressed that the distinction between its activities within the Green Line and those carried out by JNF-KKL still needed to be clarified, noting that insistence on taking action regarding the application for consultative status during the session would leave very little options for many delegations, including his own.

9. The representative of Israel stated that the organization had removed from its website the reference to Gilo Park since the organization was not directly involved in it. He added that the organization had given numerous clarifications and had answered all the questions submitted to it. The organization gave clear answers regarding its independence from KKL. The organization was not political in its motives or activities. Moreover, it had made tremendous contributions to the countries of the Middle East. Its activities were clearly focused on sustainable development and environmental conservation.

10. Several delegations requested to put the application of the organization to a vote.

General statements before the vote

11. General statements before the vote were made by the representatives of the Israel, Qatar and the United States. Statements were also made by the observer delegation of the Syrian Arab Republic and the observer for Palestine. The representative of the United States underlined that the organization had responded to all questions posed by the Committee at the session and at previous ones. He emphasized that the organization was an independent United States charitable organization. The Jewish National Fund (United States) had raised \$52 million in charitable donations. The Better Business Bureau and the Charity Navigator had recognized the organization with the highest ratings, based on evaluation of the organization's financial practices and excellence in non-profit organizational governance. The organization had received support from some 600,000 donors, mostly American. It did not develop projects in the territories occupied by Israel since 1967, including the West Bank and the Golan Heights. However, the Jewish National Fund (United States) had built 189 reservoirs, providing 15 per cent of Israel's water needs for agricultural purposes. Furthermore, the peace treaty between

Israel and Jordan called for Israel to provide 50 million cubic metres of water per year to Jordan; much of that water was coming from Jewish National Fund (United States) reservoirs. Among other projects, the Jewish National Fund (United States) had founded the International Arid Lands Consortium in 1991 with six United States universities and the Ministries of Agriculture of Egypt and Jordan. The Consortium had worked in Afghanistan, Pakistan, Turkey and many other countries challenged by arid lands. The Jewish National Fund (United States) was not a political organization and deserved to be granted consultative status.

12. The representative of Israel stated that, regrettably, the Committee had failed to debate the professional aspect of the organization and had ignored the contributions of the organization to the work of the Economic and Social Council and related global issues. Instead, it was clear that questions and the process of examination were purely political and irrelevant to the work of the Committee. Israel supported the organization for its contribution to the environment and to issues related to arid land in Israel. Moreover, the organization's environmental activities benefited other countries around the world, including those in the Middle East, such as Jordan and Egypt.

13. The observer for Palestine, supported by the representative of the Syrian Arab Republic, speaking as an observer State, stated that the organization had not provided information to show that it was not active in the occupied Palestinian territories. Its activities, including those on the Gilo Park project, violated the fourth Geneva Convention, representing a grave breach to Protocol I of the Geneva Conventions and an obstruction to the two-State solution. Consequently, it should not be granted consultative status.

Statement in explanation of vote before the vote

14. A statement in explanation of vote before the vote was made by the representative of Angola.

15. The Committee then proceeded to vote on the proposal to grant consultative status to the non-governmental organization Jewish National Fund, which was rejected by a roll-call vote of 7 in favour to 8 against, with 3 abstentions.

In favour:

Colombia, Israel, Peru, Romania, Turkey, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America.

Against:

Burundi, China, Cuba, Egypt, Guinea, Qatar, Russian Federation, Sudan.

Abstaining:

Angola, India, Pakistan.

Statements in explanation of vote after the vote

16. Statements in explanation of vote after the vote were made by the representatives of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and Pakistan. The representative of the United Kingdom said that he recognized the important environmental work done by the Jewish National Fund (United States). His delegation was greatly concerned, however, by various activities carried out by the organization JNF-KKL, particularly in the occupied Palestinian territories.

United Nations resolutions had repeatedly called for all settlement activities to end. He voted in favour of the application of the Jewish National Fund (United States) on the basis of the assurances it had provided to the Committee that they did not undertake projects in the occupied Palestinian territories, or allow their funds to finance such projects. The organization had also been explicit in stating that it neither shared nor supported a land sale approach that discriminated against certain groups of Israeli society. His Government encouraged all members of the Jewish National Fund family to adopt the same policy.

General statement after the vote

17. A general statement after the vote was made by the representative of Israel. The delegate expressed his deep disappointment with the outcome of the vote taken by the Committee on the application submitted by the Jewish National Fund, an organization that played a vital and pivotal role in the field of combating desertification, a pressing issue that had significant implications for the Middle East and the entire world. The decision taken by the Committee was yet another example of an ill-founded procedural decision in a series of political debates that undermined the professional nature of the world body and of the Committee in particular.

Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights

18. At its 17th and 20th through 22nd meetings, on 15, 17 and 18 May 2007, the Committee considered the application of the Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights, a non-governmental organization deferred from the previous session of the Committee.

19. The representative of Sweden, speaking as an observer State, stated that the organization was a well-established organization with recognized expertise in her country. When formulating national and international government policy in the area of diversity and non-discrimination, the Government of Sweden regularly consulted the organization.

20. At the 22nd meeting, on 18 May 2007, the representative of Egypt, on behalf of several other delegations, proposed a procedural motion to close consideration of the application owing to the lack of consensus on granting it consultative status as the responses of the organization did not alleviate many of the concerns raised.

21. The representative of the United States, supported by the representatives of India, Israel, Romania, Turkey and the United Kingdom, objected on procedural grounds. They underlined that in the past, an application was closed by the Committee only if the organization had not responded to the questions posed by members of the Committee. The organization had responded to all the questions posed. Thus, in the light of past practices, the Committee should decide only either to recommend or not recommend granting consultative status, or to defer the application to the next session.

22. The representative of Peru expressed support for the established practice of the Committee, with regard to the decision taken, to recommend or not recommend consultative status for the non-governmental organization.

23. Following a procedural debate on the issue of closing consideration of the application, a formal legal opinion was submitted by the Secretariat, explaining that, though unprecedented, according to the rules of procedure it was within the

Committee's competence to decide by a vote on a proposal to close consideration of an application. Several delegations requested that the proposal to close consideration of the application of the organization be put to a vote.

General statements before the vote

24. A general statement before the vote was made by the representative of India.

Statements in explanation of vote before the vote

25. The representative of the United Kingdom expressed his concern that the Committee, at the request of one delegation, was being forced to consider closing the consideration of an application. Such action undermined attempts by the Committee to promote the participation of the broadest possible range of non-governmental organizations in the work of the United Nations. Efforts had to be inclusive and reflect the full diversity of the States Members of the United Nations. It was the view of his delegation that the non-governmental organization concerned fulfilled the relevant provisions of Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31. The non-governmental organization represented an important constituency that had the same right to engage in the work of the United Nations as all the others. To reject the application was an act of straightforward discrimination.

26. Statements in explanation of vote before the vote were also made by the representatives of India, Israel, Romania and Turkey.

27. Subsequently, by a roll-call vote of 7 in favour to 7 against, with 2 abstentions, the Committee rejected the proposal to close consideration of the application for consultative status of the non-governmental organization Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights, under the provisions of rule 71 of the rules of procedure of the Economic and Social Council.

In favour:

Burundi, China, Egypt, Guinea, Qatar, Russian Federation, Sudan.

Against:

Colombia, India, Israel, Peru, Romania, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America.

Abstaining:

Pakistan, Turkey.

28. On a request made by the delegate of Qatar, the Committee then proceeded to a vote on the application of the organization and decided to recommend not granting consultative status to the Swedish Federation for Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Rights. The roll-call vote was 6 in favour of granting status to the organization, to 8 against, with 2 abstentions.

In favour:

Colombia, Israel, Peru, Romania, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America.

Against:

Burundi, China, Egypt, Guinea, Pakistan, Qatar, Russian Federation, Sudan.

Abstaining:

India, Turkey.

Statement in explanation of vote after the vote

29. A statement in explanation of vote after the vote was made by the representative of the United Kingdom, in which he expressed his deep disappointment with the decision of the Committee, which he believed ran contrary to the principles of the United Nations, of the Economic and Social Council and of the Committee. He added that his delegation would continue to argue for the full inclusion of the gay and lesbian community in the work of the United Nations.

General statement after the vote

30. A general statement after the vote was made by the representative of Sweden, speaking as an observer State, in which she also expressed her regret at the conclusion of the vote of the Committee after all the efforts made by the organization to have a dialogue with the Committee. She stated that by denying the organization a positive recommendation, the Committee had diverted from the spirit of democracy, diversity and inclusiveness by which it was to be guided. It was the hope of the Government of Sweden that the Committee, in its future consideration of similar applications, would move away from what appeared to have become a discriminatory practice and support by consensus the participation of those organizations in the work of the United Nations.

B. New applications for consultative status and new requests for reclassification

31. The Committee considered item 3 (b) of its agenda, new applications for consultative status and new requests for reclassification, contained in documents E/C.2/2007/R.2/Add.22-42, and E/C.2/2007/R.3/Add.1, at its 14th, 15th and 17th through 22nd meetings, from 14 to 18 May 2007.

1. New applications for consultative status

Applications recommended

32. The Committee recommended that consultative status with the Council be granted to 76 organizations, which had submitted new applications (see chap. I, draft decision I, subpara. (a)).

Applications deferred pending responses to questions posed by the Committee

33. The Committee deferred its consideration of the applications of the following 18 organizations pending the receipt of responses to questions posed by the Committee at its 2007 resumed session:

Agape International Spiritual Center
Assemblea delle Donne per lo Sviluppo e la Lotta Contro l'Esclusione Sociale
Associação Brasileira de Gays, Lésbicas e Transgêneros
Better Life Programme for the African Rural Woman
Centre for Conflict Resolution
Civil Resource Development and Documentation Centre

Drug Policy Alliance
 Dynamic Christian World Mission Foundation
 Federación Estatal de Lesbianas, Gays, Transexuales y Bisexuales
 Forest Products Association of Canada
 Hudson Institute
 Human Rights House Foundation
 Iranian Society of Engineering Design and Assembly
 Mahabodhi International Meditation Centre
 PeaceJam Foundation
 Red Venezolana de Organizaciones para el Desarrollo Social
 Trance Research Foundation
 TRIAL

2. New requests for reclassification

34. At its 20th meeting, on 18 May 2007, the Committee had before it two requests for reclassification of consultative status contained in document E/C.2/2007/R.3/Add.1. It decided to recommend the reclassification of one organization from roster consultative status to special consultative status (see chap. I, draft decision I, subpara. (b)). It decided to defer the reclassification of the following organization from special consultative status to general consultative status:

Institute of International Social Development

C. Applications of non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council that have merged with non-governmental organizations without such consultative status

35. The Committee did not review the applications of the following organizations that have merged with organizations not having consultative status with the Council since the secretariat had not yet received their updated applications:

(a) International Stoke Mandeville Wheelchair Sports-Federation International Sports organization for the Disabled, a merger of the International Sports Organization for the Disabled, in special consultative status, and the international Stoke Mandeville Wheelchair Sports Federation, not in status with the Council;

(b) International Association of Women Judges, a merger of the international Women Judges Foundation, in special consultative status, and the International Association of Women Judges, not in status with the Council;

(c) Center for Health and Population and Social Welfare, Future Institute for Sustainable Development, a merger of the World Population Society, in special consultative status, and the Center for Health and Population and Social Welfare and the Future Institute for Sustainable Development, not in status with the Council.

Chapter III

Review of quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council

A. Deferred quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Council

36. The Committee considered item 4 (a) of its agenda at its 18th and 22nd meetings, on 16 and 18 May 2007. It had before it a memorandum by the Secretary-General containing a compilation of quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Council on their activities during the period 1999-2007, which had been deferred from previous sessions of the Committee (E/C.2/2007/CRP.8). The Committee took note of the quadrennial reports of the following organization (see chap. I, draft decision I, subpara. (c)):

International Confederation of Free Trade Unions

37. The Committee decided to defer its consideration of the quadrennial reports of the following five organizations, pending the receipt of responses from the organizations to questions posed by the Committee:

Centrist Democrat International

Federación de Asociaciones de Defensa y Promoción de los Derechos Humanos

National Council of Women of Thailand

International League for the Rights and Liberation of Peoples

International Press Institute

B. Review of quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in consultative status with the Economic and Social Council

38. The Committee considered agenda item 4 (b) of its agenda at its 18th and 22nd meetings, on 16 and 18 May 2007. It had before it a memorandum by the Secretary-General containing new quadrennial reports (E/C.2/2007/2/Add.20-30). The Committee took note of the quadrennial reports of 56 organizations (see chap. I, draft decision I, subpara. (c)).

39. The Committee decided to defer its consideration of the quadrennial reports of the following two organizations, pending the receipt of responses from the organizations to the questions posed by the Committee:

Centrist Democrat International

Franklin and Eleanor Roosevelt Institute

Chapter IV

Strengthening of the Non-Governmental Organizations Section of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat

40. This agenda item was examined at the 2007 regular session of the Committee.

Chapter V

Review of the methods of work of the Committee: implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31, including the process of accreditation of representatives of non-governmental organizations, and Council decision 1995/304

A. Consideration of issues on the agenda of the informal working group

41. At its 20th meeting, on 17 May 2007, the facilitator of the informal working group of the Committee, Octavian Stamate (Romania), reported on the work of the working group. He informed the Committee that the working group had addressed two specific issues at its last meeting, on 9 May 2007: the quadrennial reports reporting process and the data regarding organizations on the Roster by virtue of their consultative status with other United Nations bodies or with the specialized agencies.

Quadrennial reports

42. Concerned with the increased backlog caused by the late submission of quadrennial reports or the failure to submit them by non-governmental organizations in general and special consultative status, members of the informal working group examined various mechanisms that could improve the submission process. The outcome of the review led the facilitator to introduce a proposal on the basis of which the Committee approved an oral decision to establish a drafting group, composed of one representative of each regional group and one representative of the secretariat, to elaborate a draft decision determining the measures to be taken in the case of non-submission of quadrennial reports. The drafting group will report to the informal working group no later than 15 January 2008, with a view to submitting the draft decision for consideration by the Committee during its 2008 regular session.

Organizations on the Roster by virtue of their consultative status with other United Nations bodies or with the specialized agencies

43. In addressing the issue of organizations on the Roster by virtue of their consultative status with other United Nations bodies or with the specialized agencies, the informal working group was made aware of the fact that the secretariat had no contact information on the non-governmental organizations that enjoyed the same advantages that the non-governmental organizations accredited to the Council did. Members of the working group were of the view that it was important for the secretariat to obtain information on the activities and contact numbers of those organizations from the United Nations entities concerned. Some members expressed the view that those non-governmental organizations should abide by the same criteria established by the Council if they wished to be entitled to the same advantages provided by consultative status with the Council. It was agreed that the Chair of the Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations and the Chief of the Non-Governmental Organizations Section, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, would send a letter to the heads of the United Nations entities concerned to

request information on the activities and contact details of the organizations and to inform them about the position of the Committee on the matter.

B. Other related matters

Non-governmental organizations requesting change of name

44. At its 22nd meeting, on 18 May 2007, the Committee took note of the change of name requested by the organization European Federation for the Welfare of the Elderly to its new name, European Federation of Older Persons, and by the organization African-American Institute to its new name, Africa-America Institute.

Statements by non-governmental organizations at the 2007 session of the Economic and Social Council

45. At its 22nd meeting, on 18 May 2007, the Committee noted the statements submitted by the following 17 organizations to be heard by the Economic and Social Council at the high-level segment of its forthcoming 2007 session:

Droit à l'énergie

Foundation for Research on Technology Migration and Integration

Hope for the Nations

Institute for the Development of Education, Arts and Leisure

Institute of International Social Development

International Institute for Non-Aligned Studies

Ius Primi Viri International Association

Legião da Boa Vontade

Mulchand and Parpati Thadhani Foundation

Mumbai Educational Trust

Osservatorio per la Comunicazione Culturale e l'Audiovisivo nel Mediterraneo e nel Mondo

People's Decade of Human Rights Education

Vikas Samiti

Virtue Foundation

World Family Organization

World Jewellery Confederation

Young Women's Christian Association of Nigeria

Chapter VI

Implementation of Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/46

46. There were no requests for consultative status received from non-governmental organizations pursuant to Economic and Social Council resolution 2006/46.

Chapter VII

Consideration of special reports

Liberal International

47. At its 14th meeting on 14 May 2007, the Committee had before it a request by the delegation of China for withdrawal of the consultative status of Liberal International, a non-governmental organization based in the UK. The representative of China informed the Committee that during the fourth session of the Human Rights Council, Liberal International had abused its status with the Economic and Social Council by assisting a high-ranking official from Taiwan Province of China in speaking in its name during an interactive dialogue with special rapporteurs to advocate for the independence of Taiwan Province of China and the membership of Taiwan Province of China in the World Health Organization. The representative of China stated that the behaviour of the organization was contrary to the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations and Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31. He emphasized that the secretariat of the Human Rights Council and the United Nations Office at Geneva had clarified that the individual, who did not hold appropriate identification documents representing Liberal International, should not have been allowed to participate in the Human Rights Council meeting. The secretariat of the Human Rights Council and the United Nations Office at Geneva also apologized for the mistake and promised to take measures to prevent repetition of such an incident.

48. The representatives of Burundi, Cuba, Guinea, India, Pakistan, and the Russian Federation expressed their concern about the incident and supported the request of the Chinese delegation.

49. The representative of Egypt reiterated his country's firm stance vis-à-vis a united China, the sole representative of which was the People's Republic of China, and requested that the issue be dealt with seriously by the Committee.

50. The Committee requested the organization to provide an explanation of the incident that had taken place during the meeting of the Human Rights Council.

51. At its 18th meeting, on 16 May 2007, the Committee had before it a response provided by Liberal International. The United States delegation requested that the secretariat of the Committee ask the non-governmental organization to correct the use of non-United Nations terminology when referring to geographical territories and to explain its position on the "one China" policy.

52. At the 21st meeting on 18 May 2007, the Committee resumed its consideration of the complaint lodged by the Chinese delegation. The representative of China declared that the response provided by the organization was unsatisfactory to his delegation. The organization not only negated the fact that it had abused its status but had also tried to challenge the "one China" policy respected by all Committee members. He urged the Committee to take action to withdraw the status of the organization by consensus.

53. The representative of Cuba, supporting the proposal made by China, further added that the organization had made derogatory comments about Cuba and that its vice-president was a terrorist.

54. After a brief exchange with the secretariat, the representative of the United States noted that the questions previously posed to the non-governmental organization by his delegation to clarify the non-governmental organization's position on the "one China" policy had not been transmitted to Liberal International. He requested more information and documentation regarding the terrorist allegations made by the delegation of Cuba and asked if a complaint had been filed against the non-governmental organization on those grounds. He emphasized that if it had, the non-governmental organization should have the right to respond to the new charges, before the Committee rendered a decision.

55. The delegate of Cuba stated that only one complaint had been presented and reiterated its support of China, adding that the response of Liberal International made it clear that the organization had deliberately committed a serious violation of its status, which was reason enough for application of the sanction proposed by China. In the context of considering the complaint filed by China, the Cuban delegation shared some information regarding one of the vice-presidents of Liberal International.

56. The secretariat clarified that no complaint other than the one filed by China had been received against Liberal International.

57. The representative of the United Kingdom supported the delegate of the United States. He stated that he was only ready to proceed with a vote on withdrawal of the organization's consultative status on the condition that the vote was being taken solely on the basis of the Chinese complaint.

Statements in explanation of vote before the vote

58. Statements in explanation of vote before the vote were made by Israel, Romania and the United States. The representative of the United States emphasized that the action of the non-governmental organization under review did not reflect "a pattern of acts" as stipulated in Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31. He stated that the United States acknowledged that there was "one China" and encouraged a pacific resolution of the long-standing differences between the People's Republic of China and Taiwan Province of China. He stated that the United States did not support the full membership of Taiwan Province of China in such organizations as the United Nations, for which Statehood is a prerequisite but did support its meaningful participation in such organizations, including in appropriate technical activities of international organizations. His Government supported the membership of Taiwan Province of China in organizations for which Statehood was not a prerequisite. His Government believed that Liberal International did not direct an unsubstantiated or politically motivated act against the People's Republic of China in its statement before the Human Rights Council, and that the meaningful participation of Taiwan Province of China in the World Health Organization was in the interests of the international community. He did not find a basis for sanctioning the organization and could not support China's call for withdrawal of the organization's consultative status by the Committee.

59. The representative of Israel expressed his support for the position of the United States. He added that Israel supported the important work of the non-governmental organization and believed that the proposed sanction was too harsh. Instead, Israel would have preferred an incremental sanction mechanism. He

concluded that the Israeli vote should not be seen as reflecting its stance on the “one China” policy, and hence the Israeli position had not changed.

60. The representative of Romania stated that Romania’s delegation strongly supported the activities carried out by Liberal International to promote democratic values at the United Nations. With regard to the incident that had taken place during the fourth session of the Human Rights Council, it appeared that the organization had acted carelessly by facilitating access to United Nations premises in Geneva of a person whose statements were incompatible with the accepted position over Taiwan Province of China at the United Nations. However, given the nature and the minimal effects of the incident, the sanction proposed was clearly disproportionate and Romania therefore would abstain from the vote.

61. The Committee then decided to recommend withdrawal of the consultative status of the organization Liberal International by a roll-call vote of 13 in favour to 3 against, with 2 abstentions.

In favour:

Angola, Burundi, China, Colombia, Cuba, Egypt, Guinea, India, Pakistan, Qatar, Russian Federation, Sudan, Turkey.

Against:

Israel, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, United States of America.

Abstaining:

Peru, Romania.

Statements in explanation of vote after the vote

62. Statements in explanation of vote after the vote were made by the representatives of Cuba and Peru. The representative of Peru said that her country recognized and supported the principle of “one China”, but that with regard to the vote Peru had abstained because it believed that the proposal to withdraw the consultative status of the non-governmental organization was disproportionate. She stated that while Peru acknowledged that Liberal International had committed an infraction, Peru would have preferred for the organization’s consultative status to have been suspended, rather than withdrawn.

63. The representative of Cuba stated that he supported the withdrawal of consultative status proposed by China, taking into account the serious violation of Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31. He also pointed out that the organization, in its illegal intervention, had spread untenable slanders in connection with Cuba, proving the politically motivated nature of its work. He also called attention to the vice-president of the organization, Carlos Alberto Montaner, an individual born in Cuba, with a notorious terrorist background, who was wanted by the Cuban justice system since the 1960s, and who had been indicted and sentenced for engaging in bomb attacks in Cuba and for concealing explosives in cigar boxes. He had managed to escape from prison in Cuba. In the 1970s in Spain, he had been in charge of facilitating the entry into France of terrorist Juan Felipe de la Cruz, who later died as a result of a detonated bomb he was carrying with the aim of attacking Cuban diplomatic targets in Europe. Mr. Montaner had founded the Cuban-Spanish Foundation, a branch of the mobster Cuban-American National Foundation, which had financed several terrorist acts against Cuban people, including attacks

masterminded by the terrorist Luis Posada Carriles, who is responsible for the mid-air bombing of a commercial jetliner in 1976, and several dynamite attacks of Cuban tourist facilities in 1997.

General statements after the vote

64. General statements after the vote were made by the representatives of China and the United Kingdom. The representative of China stated that the decision made by the Committee secured the credibility of consultative status with the Economic and Social Council. He added that various attempts to seek a consensual decision had failed, mostly because of the negation of the incident by the organization.

65. The representative of the United Kingdom reiterated that the decision taken by the Committee was solely taken on the basis of the complaint made by China and not on the spurious and unfounded allegations made by the delegation of Cuba. He stated that, in calling for the vote, his delegation was not taking a position on the views expressed by Liberal International at the fourth session of the Human Rights Council. Furthermore, the decision reached by the Committee should not be interpreted as a statement for or against those views. The United Kingdom recognized the rights of individuals and organizations to express their views and continued to protect those rights. The United Kingdom did not condone the action of the organization at the meeting of the Human Rights Council and welcomed the decision taken in response to what happened by the board of Liberal International, and subsequently endorsed by its executive committee, to look more stringently at who represented the organization at the United Nations and to not allow delegates to make oral statements on issues concerning their countries, entities or any other conflict of interest area. The United Kingdom believed that this should prevent such incidents from occurring in the future. The representative of the United Kingdom emphasized that Liberal International had engaged constructively in a range of United Nations activities without incident since it had been granted consultative status with the Council. He said that withdrawing the consultative status of that important non-governmental organization would remove an important voice from the discussion at the United Nations on issues such as trade, the environment and human rights. The delegation of the United Kingdom did not see the incident of 30 March as evidence of Liberal International engaging in a pattern of acts contrary to the purposes and principals of the Charter of the United Nations, the actual criteria by which, according to Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31, suspension or withdrawal should be decided. Therefore, China's proposal to withdraw the consultative status could not be considered as fair or proportionate and the United Kingdom would vote against it. The representative of the United Kingdom stated that the United Kingdom's "one China" policy had not changed.

Chapter VIII

General voluntary trust fund in support of the United Nations Non-Governmental Organizations Informal Regional Network

66. This agenda item was examined at the 2007 regular session of the Committee.

Chapter IX

Provisional agenda and documentation for the 2008 session of the Committee

67. At its 22nd meeting, on 18 May 2007, the Committee considered agenda item 10, provisional agenda and documentation for the 2008 session of the Committee. It had before it the draft provisional agenda for its 2008 session (E/C.2/2007/L.3).

68. At the same meeting, the Committee decided to recommend to the Council the following dates for the sessions in 2008: 21 to 30 January for its 2008 regular session and 29 May to 6 June for its resumed 2008 session (see chap. I, draft decision V, subpara. (a)).

69. Also at the same meeting, the Committee approved the provisional agenda for its 2008 session for submission to the Economic and Social Council (chap. I, draft decision V, subpara. (a)).

Chapter X

Organization of the session

A. Opening and duration of the session

70. The Committee held its resumed 2007 session from 14 to 18 May 2007. The Committee held nine meetings.

B. Attendance

71. The session was attended by the 19 members of the Committee.

72. Thirteen observers for other States Members of the United Nations; two observers for non-member States, a representative of an organization of the United Nations system and observers for non-governmental organizations also attended. The list of participants is contained in annex I to the present report.

73. At its 2007 resumed session, the Committee heard seven representatives of non-governmental organizations, who were given the opportunity to respond to questions raised by the Committee. The additional information provided by the representatives facilitated the debate and the work of the Committee in taking its decisions.

C. Agenda

74. At its 14th meeting, on 14 May 2007, the Committee had before it the provisional agenda for its 2007 session, as adopted at the first meeting of its regular session (E/C.2/2007/1).

75. At the same meeting, the Committee approved its organization of work.

D. Documentation

76. The list of documents before the Committee at its resumed 2007 session is contained in annex II to the present report.

Chapter XI

Adoption of the report of the Committee at its resumed 2007 session

77. At its 22nd meeting, on 18 May 2007, the Committee adopted the draft report (E/C.2/2007/L.2) and authorized the Rapporteur to finalize the report, in consultation with the members of the Committee, as appropriate.

Annex I

List of participants

Members

Angola	Ismael A. Gaspar Martins, Estevão Alberto, Salvador Allende D. Bom Jesus, José Daio da Silva
Burundi	Heménégilde Nkurabagaya, Albert Shingiro
China	Zhang Dan, Li Xiaomei, Guo Jiakun, Shi Xiaodan
Colombia	Claudia Blum, Jairo Montoya, Pedro Agustín Roa Arboleda, Jorge Torres
Cuba	Rodrigo Malmierca Díaz, Ileana Núñez Mordfoche, Luis Amorós Núñez, Mirta Granda Averhoff, Claudia Pérez Alvarez, Samuel Babilonia Ballate
Dominica	Crispin S. Gregoire, Zilpha Theodore
Egypt	Maged Abdelaziz, Khaled Elbakly, Soha Gendi, Wael M. Attiya, Mohamed Elghitany
Guinea	Alpha Ibrahima Sow, Paul Goa Zoumanigui, Mamadouba Camara
India	Nirupam Sen, Ajai Malhotra, N. Reddy Bollavaram
Israel	Ilan Fluss, Harel Shoham
Pakistan	Munir Akram, Farukh Amil, Imtiaz Hussain, Bilal Hayee
Peru	Luis Enrique Chávez, Romy Tincopa, Gonzalo Guillén
Qatar	Jamal Nasser Al-Bader, Mohammed Sultan Al-Kuwari, Amr Ghaleb
Romania	Octavian Stamate
Russian Federation	Grigory E. Lukiyantsev, Oleg A. Demekhin, Vladimir Y. Zheglov, Boris V. Chernenko, Alexander A. Abramov
Sudan	Hassan Hamid Hassan
Turkey	Serhat Aksen
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Harriet Cross, Tom Woodroffe, Simon Finn
United States of America	Richard Miller, Paul Birdsall, Mariano Ceinos-Cox, Peggy Kerry

States Members of the United Nations represented by observers

Algeria, Bangladesh, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Japan, Netherlands, Nigeria, Norway, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia and Viet Nam

Non-member States and entities represented by observers

Holy See and Palestine

Specialized agencies

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

Annex II

List of documents

<i>Document symbol</i>	<i>Agenda item</i>	<i>Title or description</i>
E/C.2/2007/1	2	Provisional agenda and annotations
E/C.2/2007/2/Add.20-30	4 (b)	Quadrennial reports for the period 2002-2005 submitted through the Secretary-General pursuant to Economic and Social Council resolution 1996/31
E/C.2/2007/R.2/Add.22-42	3 (b)	New applications received from non-governmental organizations for consultative status with the Economic and Social Council
E/C.2/2007/L.2	11	Draft report
E/C.2/2007/CRP.7	3 (a)	Applications received from non-governmental organizations for consultative status with the Economic and Social Council deferred from previous sessions of the Committee held in the period from 1999 to 2007
E/C.2/2007/CRP.8	4 (a)	Compilation of quadrennial reports submitted by non-governmental organizations in general and special consultative status with the Economic and Social Council deferred from previous sessions of the Committee held in the period from 1999 to 2007
E/C.2/2007/CRP.9	6 (b)	Consideration of issues on the agenda of the informal working group of the Committee on Non-Governmental Organizations
E/C.2/2007/CRP.10	6 (a)	Report of non-governmental organizations in roster consultative status in active correspondence with the Non-Governmental Organizations Section of the Secretariat
E/C.2/2007/CRP.11	5	Strengthening of the Non-Governmental Organizations Section of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat